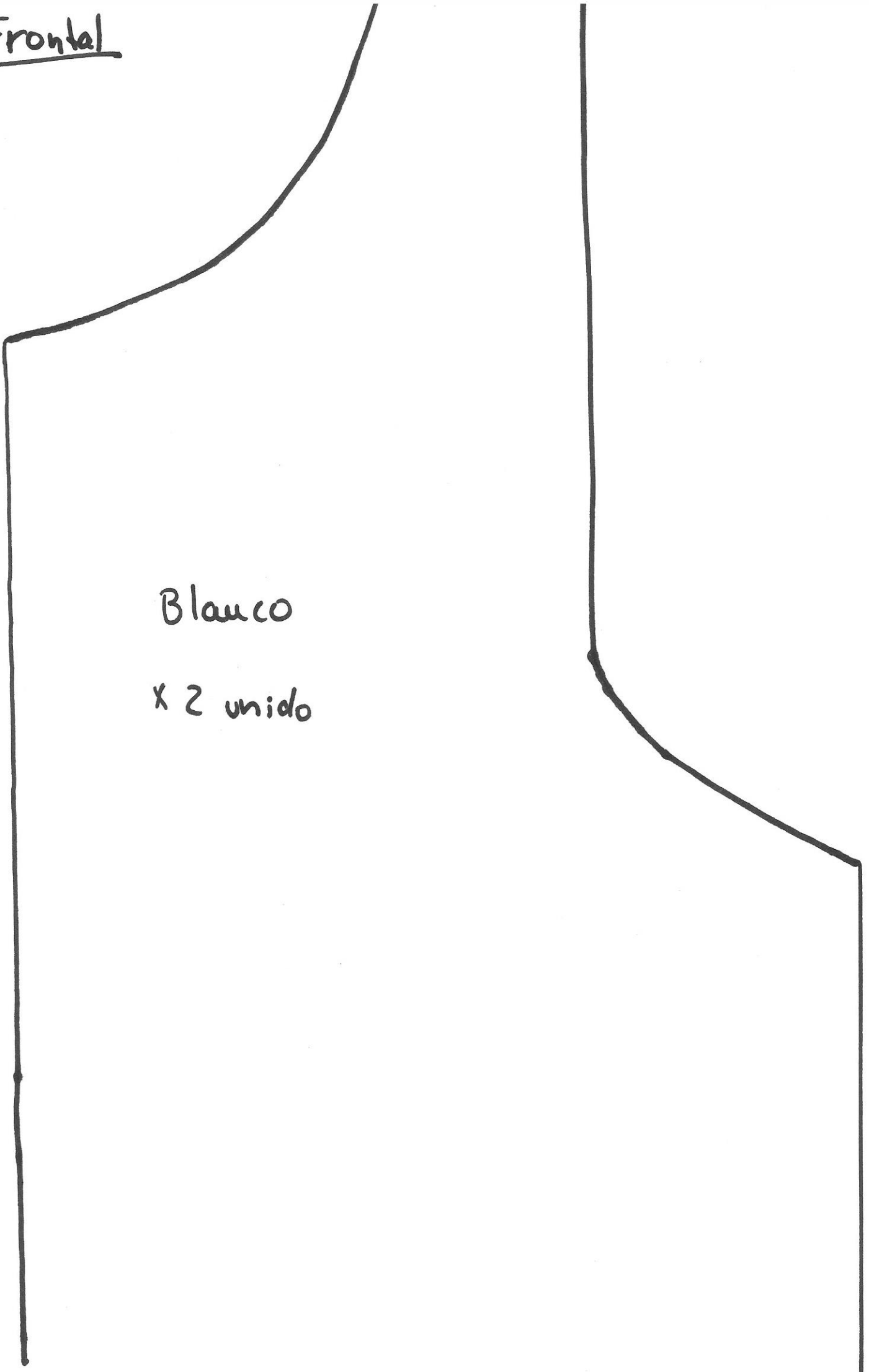


Frontal



Blanco
x 2 unido